

**P1 Conservation and dissipation of energy**

1. Changes in energy stores
2. Conservation of energy
3. Energy and work
4. Gravitational potential energy stores
5. Kinetic energy and elastic energy stores
6. Energy dissipation
7. Energy and efficiency
8. Electrical appliances
9. Energy and power

**P2 Energy transfer by heating**

1. Energy transfer by conduction
2. Infrared radiation
3. More about infrared radiation
4. Specific heat capacity
5. Heating and insulating buildings

**P3 Energy resources**

1. Energy demands
2. Energy from wind and water
3. Power from the Sun and the Earth
4. Energy and the environment
5. Big energy issues

**P4 Electric circuits**

1. Electrical charges and fields
2. Current and charge
3. Potential difference and resistance
4. Component characteristics
5. Series circuits
6. Parallel circuits

**P5 Electricity in the home Alternating current**

1. Cables and plugs
2. Electrical power and potential difference
3. Electrical currents and energy transfer
4. Appliances and efficiency

**P6 Molecules and matter**

1. Density
2. States of matter
3. Changes of state
4. Internal energy
5. Specific latent heat
6. Gas pressure and temperature
7. Gas pressure and volume

**P7 Radioactivity**

1. Atoms and radiation
2. The discovery of the nucleus
3. Changes in the nucleus
4. More about alpha, beta, and gamma radiation
5. Activity and half-life
6. Nuclear radiation in medicine
7. Nuclear fission
8. Nuclear fusion
9. Nuclear issues

**P8 Forces in balance**

1. Vectors and scalars
2. Forces between objects
3. Resultant forces
4. Moments at work
5. More about levers and gears

6. Centre of mass
7. Moments and equilibrium
8. The parallelogram of forces
9. Resolution of forces

**P9 Motion**

1. Speed and distance–time graphs
2. Velocity and acceleration
3. More about velocity–time graphs
4. Analysing motion graphs

**P10 Force and motion**

1. Forces and acceleration
2. Weight and terminal velocity
3. Forces and breaking
4. Momentum
5. Using conservation of momentum
6. Impact forces
7. Safety first
8. Forces and elasticity

**P11 Force and pressure**

1. Pressure and surfaces
2. Pressure in a liquid at rest
3. Atmospheric pressure
4. Upthrust and flotation

**P12 Wave properties**

1. The nature of waves
2. The properties of waves
3. Reflection and refraction
4. More about waves
5. Sound waves
6. The uses of ultrasound
7. Seismic waves

**P13 Electromagnetic waves**

1. The electromagnetic spectrum
2. Light, infrared, microwaves, and radio waves
3. Communications
4. Ultraviolet rays, X-rays, and gamma rays
5. X-rays in medicine

**P14 Light**

1. Reflection of light
2. Refraction of light
3. Light and colour
4. Lenses
5. Using lenses

**P15 Electromagnetism**

1. Magnetic fields
2. Magnetic fields of electric current
3. Electromagnets
4. The motor effect
5. The generator effect
6. The alternating-current generator
7. Transformers
8. Transformers in action

**P16 Space**

1. Formation of the Solar System
2. The life history of a star
3. Planets, satellites, and orbits
4. The expanding Universe
5. The beginning and future of the Universe